# Crime and Place

## edited by

John E. Eck and David Weisburd

CRIME PREVENTION STUDIES, Volume 4



Criminal Justice Press

Monsey, New York

and

The Police Executive Research Forum

Washington, D.C.

1995

#### **CRIME PREVENTION STUDIES**

### Ronald V. Clarke, Series Editor

© Copyright 1995 by Willow Tree Press, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed in the United States of America. No part of this book may be reproduced in any manner v/hatsoever without written permission, except for brief quotations embodied in critical articles and reviews. For information, contact Willow Tree Press, Inc., P.O. Box 249, Monsey, NY 10952 U.S.A.

ISSN (series): 1065-7029

ISBN (volume 4 only): 1-881798-05-4

# **Contents**

INTRODUCTION	
Crime Places in Crime Theory	
John E. Eck and David Weisburd	1
THEORY	
Hot Spots of Crime and Criminal Careers of Places	
Lawrence W. Sherman	35
Zum enee m. sherman	
Those Who Discourage Crime	
Marcus Felson	53
A General Model of the Geography of Illicit	
Retail Marketplaces	
John E. Eck	67
Defining and Ontimizing Displacement	
Defining and Optimizing Displacement  Geoifrey C. Barnes	05
Geogrey C. Barnes	93
RESEARCH	
Criminal Careers of Public Places	
William Spelman	115
•	
Space, Place and Crime: Hot Spot Areas and	
Hot Places of Liquor-Related Crime	
RichardL. Block and Carolyn R. Block	145
Fear of Crime in the Armenian Quarter of Jerusalem:	
Physical and Social Correlates	105
Nadera S. Kevorkian	183
APPLICATION	
Policing Places with Drug Problems: The Multi-Agency	
Response Team Approach	
Lorraine Green	199
Place, Space, and Police Investigations:	
Hunting Serial Violent Criminals	
D. Kim Rossmo	217

METHOD	
Defining the "Hot Spots of Crime"; Operationalizing	
Theoretical Concepts for Field Research	
Michael E. Buerger, Ellen G. Cohn,	
and Anthony J. Petrosino237	
Applications of Computerized Mapping to Police	
Operations  L. Thomas McEuron and Especial Tarman  250	
J. Thomas McEwen and Faye S. Taxman	
Self-Reports About Place: The Application of Survey	
and Interview Methods to the Study of Small Areas	
Dennis P. Rosenbaum and Paul J. Lavrakas 285	
Criminality in Space and Time: Life Course Analysis	
and the Micro-Ecology of Crime	
Michael D. Maltz	
Measuring Immediate Spatial Displacement:	
Methodological Issues and Problems	
David Weisburd andLorraine Green 349	